# 1ac cites valley

## Plan

**Plan: The United States federal government should substantially normalize its economic relations toward Cuba.**

## Transition

**Cuban Economic collapse coming now—reforms are failing**

**Lopez-Levy 11** – Arturo Lopez Levy is lecturer and PhD Candidate at the Josef Korbel School of International Studies at the University of Denver. He a Research Associate of the Institute for the Study of Israel in the Middle East (ISIME) and teaches Latin American Politics, and Comparative Politics at the University of Denver and the Colorado School of Mines. (“Change In Post-Fidel Cuba: Political Liberalization, Economic Reform and Lessons for U.S. Policy”, May 2011, New America Foundation, http://newamerica.net/sites/newamerica.net/files/policydocs/naf\_all\_cuba\_reform\_final.pdf)

Cuba's Three … status quo.

Most recent evidence proves – Venezuela aid and reforms will fail

**Morales 8/31** – Emilio presented this at a conference of the ASCE; translated by Joseph Scarpaci of the Havana Consulting Group. (“Cuban reforms: the ultimate utopia?” last updated 8/31/13, <http://thehavanaconsultinggroups.com/index.php?option=com_contentandview=articleandid=3483Acuban-reforms-the-ultimate-utopiaandcatid=473Aeconomyandlang=en>)

When … private sector.¶

**Lack of foreign investment makes economic and societal collapse inevitable—normalizing relations is key**

Ashby 13 – Timothy is a Senior Research Fellow at the Council on Hemispheric Affairs. (“Preserving Stability in Cuba After Normalizing Relations with the United States—The Importance of Trading with State-Owned Enterprises”, March 29, 2013, <http://www.coha.org/preserving-stability-in-cuba-timothy-ashby/>)

Cuba under … policy goal.

**The plan fosters reform and stability**

Lopez-Levy 13 – Arturo Lopez Levy is lecturer and PhD Candidate at the Josef Korbel School of International Studies at the University of Denver. He a Research Associate of the Institute for the Study of Israel in the Middle East (ISIME) and teaches Latin American Politics, and Comparative Politics at the University of Denver and the Colorado School of Mines. (“Getting Ready for Post-Castro Cuba”, April 10, 2013, <http://nationalinterest.org/commentary/getting-ready-post-castro-cuba-8316>)

If Cuba … opening up.

And, no risk of turns – the embargo reinforces an authoritarian model that guarantees any instability escalates – only the plan can solve

CSG 13 – The Cuba Study Group is a non-profit and non-partisan organization studying Cuba. (“Restoring Executive Authority Over U.S. Policy Toward Cuba”, February 2013, <http://www.cubastudygroup.org/index.cfm/files/serve?File_id=45d8f827-174c-4d43-aa2f-ef7794831032>)

Beyond failing …greater change.¶

Specifically, Unconditional removal key to foster a stable transition

Koenig, 10– US Army Colonel, paper submitted for a Masters in Strategic Studies at the US Army War College (Lance, “Time for a New Cuba Policy” <http://www.dtic.mil/cgi-bin/GetTRDoc?AD=ADA518130>)

The option … a scapegoat.

Failure of Cuban Economic Reform Causes Civil War

Lopez-Levy, ’11Arturo, lecturer and PhD Candidate at the Josef Korbel School of International Studies at the University of Denver, May, Change In Post-Fidel Cuba: Political Liberalization, Economic Reform and Lessons for U.S. Policy, ACC. 6-14-2013, http://newamerica.net/sites/newamerica.net/files/policydocs/naf\_all\_cuba\_reform\_final.pdf, JT//JEDI
Indeed, if … society organizations.¶

Cuban collapse makes conflicts in hotspots around the globe more likely, specifically cross strait war

Gorrell, 5 **-** Lieutenant Colonel, US Army, paper submitted for the USAWC STRATEGY RESEARCH PROJECT (Tim, “CUBA: THE NEXT UNANTICIPATED ANTICIPATED STRATEGIC CRISIS?” <http://www.dtic.mil/cgi-bin/GetTRDoc?AD=ADA433074> GWOT=Global War on Terrorism

Regardless of .. with vigor?

US support for Taiwan is critical to preventing war

Roy 12 – Dr. Denny Roy is a senior research fellow in Asian security issues with the East-West Center in Honolulu. (“Why the U.S. shouldn't abandon Taiwan”, December 6, 2012, <http://globalpublicsquare.blogs.cnn.com/2012/12/06/why-the-u-s-shouldnt-abandon-taiwan/>)

China is the … is real.¶

Taiwan crisis is the most likely scenario for nuclear war

Lowther 3/16 – William is a staff writer for the Taipei Times, citing a CSIS report. (“Taiwan could spark nuclear war: report”, 3/16/2013, <http://www.taipeitimes.com/News/taiwan/archives/2013/03/16/2003557211>)

Taiwan is … possibly devastating.”

## Multilateralism

**The Embargo undermines US credibility – anti-Americanism spills over globally**

**Quiñones 4-18**-13 [Brendan Quiñones, M.A. in Diplomacy and International Relations from Seton Hall University with a concentration in Latin America & the Caribbean, “A New Tack for Cuba,” <http://savejersey.com/2013/04/a-new-tac-for-cuba/>]

While American … authoritarian strains.

**US leadership is unsustainable without a highly visible commitment to multilateralism**

**Lake, 10–** Professor of Social Sciences, distinguished professor of political science at UC San Diego (David A., “Making America Safe for the World: Multilateralism and the Rehabilitation of US authority”, <http://dss.ucsd.edu/~dlake/documents/LakeMakingAmericaSafe.pdf>)//NG

**The safeguarding … world order.**

**The plan is a powerful symbol of that commitment**

**Burgsdorff, 9–** Ph. D in Political Science from Freiburg University, EU Fellow at the University of Miami (Sven Kühn von, “Problems and Opportunities for the Incoming Obama Administration”, <http://aei.pitt.edu.proxy.lib.umich.edu/11047/1/vonBurgsdorfUSvsCubalong09edi.pdf>)//NG

6.3 How would …**effective multilateralism.**

**The alternative to multilateralism is unilateral militarism – the plan establishes a model for hemispheric diplomacy that sustains US leadership**

**Grandin 10** – teaches history at New York University and is a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences (Greg, “Empire's Senescence: U.S. Policy in Latin America,” *New Labor Forum*, 19:1, Winter 2010, pg. 14-23)//SJF

Washington’s relations … **U.S.’s fall.**

**Specifically, the plan creates a credible model for multilateral conflict resolution – reverses decline of credibility and spills over globally to prevent multiple scenarios for extinction – independently solves middle east war**

**Dickerson 10** – Lieutenant Colonel, US Army, paper submitted in fulfillment of a Master of Strategic Studies Degree at the US Army War College (Sergio M, “UNITED STATES SECURITY STRATEGY TOWARDS CUBA,” 1/14/10, http://www.dtic.mil/dtic/tr/fulltext/u2/a518053.pdf)//SJF¶ ¶

At the international … **to come.**

**Absent multilateral cooperation, Middle East instability goes nuclear**

**Russell 2009**

Naval Postgraduate School National Security professor, 2009(James, "Strategic Stability Reconsidered: Prospects for Nuclear War and Escalation in the Middle East",<http://www.nps.edu/academics/sigs/ccc/people/biolinks/russell/PP26_Russell_2009.pdf>)
Strategic stability … entire world.

**Institutional credibility is only way to effectively exercise hegemony to prevent extinction**

Kromah 9 (Lamii Moivi Kromah, Department of International Relations University of the Witwatersrand, February 2009, “The Institutional Nature of U.S. Hegemony: Post 9/11”, <http://wiredspace.wits.ac.za/bitstream/handle/10539/7301/MARR%2009.pdf>)

A final … international security.57

**Hegemony causes bandwagoning and checks nuclear conflict**

**Zhang and Shi** 1/22/**11** – \*Yuhan Zhang is a researcher at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington, D.C.; Lin Shi is from Columbia University. She also serves as an independent consultant for the Eurasia Group and a consultant for the World Bank in Washington, D.C. (America’s decline: A harbinger of conflict and rivalry, http://www.eastasiaforum.org/2011/01/22/americas-decline-a-harbinger-of-conflict-and-rivalry/)

Paul Kennedy … US primacy.

**Decline of American power is not inevitable — smart policies can maintain relative U.S. power**

Nye 13 — Joseph S. Nye, Jr., University Distinguished Service Professor and Former Dean of the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University, served as Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs, Chair of the National Intelligence Council, and Deputy Under Secretary of State for Security Assistance, Science and Technology, holds a Ph.D. in Political Science from Harvard University, 2013 (“American power in the 21st century will be defined by the ‘rise of the rest’,” *Washington Post*, June 28th, Available Online at http://articles.washingtonpost.com/2013-06-28/opinions/40255646\_1\_american-power-u-s-economy-united-states, Accessed 07-20-2013)

On the question … help of others

**Only unconditional lifting solves**

**Vivanco 6**- LLM from Harvard Law School, Americas director of Humans Rights Watch

(Jose Miguel, “Restraint, not force, will bring change to Cuba”, humans rights watch, 12/22/06, <http://www.hrw.org/news/2006/12/21/restraint-not-force-will-bring-change-cuba>, google scholar)//KW

This reluctance … **like David.**

**Finally, no prior questions - empirical validity is sufficient -- Emphasis on metaphysical hurdles destroys any chance of describing the world and guiding action – our aff is a disad to any alt**

David **Owen,** Reader of Political Theory at the Univ. of Southampton, Millennium Vol 31 No 3 200**2** p. 655-7

Commenting on … **circle arises.**